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GAMCO INVESTORS, INC. ET AL ONE CORPORATE CENTER RYE, NY 10580	X	
GGCP, INC. 140 GREENWICH AVENUE GREENWICH, CT 06830	X	
Associated Capital Group, Inc. ONE CORPORATE CENTER RYE, NY 10580	X	
GABELLI MARIO J C/O GAMCO INVESTORS, INC ONE CORPORATE CENTER RYE, NY 10580	X	

Signatures

/s/ Douglas R. Jamieson, Attorney-In-Fact for MARIO J. GABELLI, GGCP, INC., and ASSOCIATED CAPITAL GROUP, INC.	01/02/2019
**Signature of Reporting Person	Date
/s/ Kevin Handwerker, Executive VP, General Counsel & Secretary of GAMCO INVESTORS, INC.	01/02/2019
**Signature of Reporting Person	Date

Explanation of Responses:

- * If the form is filed by more than one reporting person, see Instruction 4(b)(v).
- ** Intentional misstatements or omissions of facts constitute Federal Criminal Violations. See 18 U.S.C. 1001 and 15 U.S.C. 78ff(a).
- (1) These shares are owned by Mario J. Gabelli.
- GAMCO Investors, Inc. and Associated Capital Group, Inc. have less than a 100% interest in this entity; GGCP, Inc. has less than a 100% interest in GAMCO Investors, Inc. and Associated Capital Group, Inc.; and Mario J. Gabelli has less than a 100% interest in GGCP, Inc. The amount of securities reported as beneficially owned reflects the total other total of the control of the c